Safety Data Sheet
according to 1907/2006/EC (REACH), 1272/2008/EC (CLP), and
OSHA GHS

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
CAS Number: 1344-28-1
EC number: 215-691-6

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
No further relevant information available.

Application of the substance / the mixture: Industrial uses.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet
Manufacturer/Supplier:
U.S. Electrofused Minerals, Inc.
600 Steel Street
Aliquippa, PA 15001
Phone: (800) 927-8823

1.4 Emergency telephone number:
ChemTel Inc.
(800)255-3924, +1 (813)248-0585

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
The substance is not classified as hazardous according to the CLP regulation.


Information concerning particular hazards for human and environment:
The product does not have to be labelled due to the calculation procedure of the “General Classification guideline for preparations of the EU” in the latest valid version.

Classification system:
The classification is according to the latest editions of the EU-lists, and extended by company and literature data.
The classification is in accordance with the latest editions of international substances lists, and is supplemented by information from technical literature and by information provided by the company.

2.2 Label elements
Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
The product is not classified as hazardous according to OSHA GHS regulations within the United States.
This product does not have a classification according to the CLP regulation.

Hazard pictograms: Not Regulated
Signal word: Not Regulated
Hazard statements: Not Regulated
Hazard description:
WHMIS-symbols: Not hazardous under WHMIS.

(Contd. on page 2)
NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)
- Health = 0
- Fire = 0
- Reactivity = 0

HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)
- Health = *0
- Fire = 0
- Reactivity = 0

HMIS Long Term Health Hazard Substances
Substance is not listed.

2.3 Other hazards
Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT: Not applicable.
vPvB: Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances
CAS No. Description
1344-28-1 aluminium oxide
Identification number(s)
EC number: 215-691-6

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures
General information: No special measures required.
After inhalation:
Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
Provide oxygen treatment if affected person has difficulty breathing.
After skin contact:
Brush off loose particles from skin.
Clean with water and soap.
If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.
After eye contact:
Immediately remove contact lenses if possible.
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
After swallowing:
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
Do not induce vomiting; call for medical help immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Coughing
Gastric or intestinal disorders.
SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing agents: Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions.
For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents: None.
5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture No further relevant information available.
5.3 Advice for firefighters
Protective equipment:
Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
Wear fully protective suit.
Additional information No further relevant information available.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.
For large spills, wear protective clothing.
Avoid formation of dust.
Ensure adequate ventilation
6.2 Environmental precautions: No special measures required.
6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
Pick up mechanically.
Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
6.4 Reference to other sections
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Prevent formation of dust.
Any unavoidable deposit of dust must be regularly removed.
Use only in well ventilated areas.
Avoid breathing dust.
Do not dry clean dust covered objects and floors. Wash thoroughly with plenty of water.
Information about fire - and explosion protection: No special measures required.
7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Storage:
Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements.
Information about storage in one common storage facility:
Store away from oxidising agents.
Store away from foodstuffs.
Further information about storage conditions:
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
Store receptacle in a well ventilated area.
Protect from humidity and water.
This product is hygroscopic.

7.3 Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Additional information about design of technical facilities: No further data; see item 7.

8.1 Control parameters
Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>Long-term value: 15*; 15** mg/m³</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PEL (USA)</td>
<td>**Total dust; ** Respirable fraction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL (USA)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 10* 5** mg/m³ as Al*Total dust**Respirable/pyro powd./welding f.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TLV (USA)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 1* mg/m³ as Al; *as respirable fraction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EL (Canada)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 1,0 mg/m³ respirable, as Al</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EV (Canada)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 10 mg/m³ total dust</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DNELs No further relevant information available.
PNECs No further relevant information available.
Additional information: The lists valid during the making were used as basis.

8.2 Exposure controls
Personal protective equipment:
General protective and hygienic measures:
The usual precautionary measures are to be adhered to when handling chemicals.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes.
Avoid close or long term contact with the skin.
Do not inhale dust / smoke / mist.
Respiratory protection:
Suitable respiratory protective device recommended.
Use suitable respiratory protective device in case of insufficient ventilation.

(Contd. on page 5)
For spills, respiratory protection may be advisable.

**Protection of hands:**
Wear gloves for the protection against mechanical hazards according to NIOSH or EN 388.
Gloves are advised for repeated or prolonged contact.
The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

**Material of gloves**
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

**Eye protection:**

**Safety glasses**

**Body protection:**
Not required under normal conditions of use.
Protection may be required for spills.

**Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment**
No special requirements.

**Risk management measures**
No special requirements.

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**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

**General Information**

**Appearance:**
- **Form:** Granulate
- **Colour:** White
- **Odour:** Odourless
- **Odour threshold:** Not determined.
- **pH-value:** Slightly alkaline

**Change in condition**
- **Melting point/Melting range:** 2040 °C (3704 °F)
- **Boiling point/Boiling range:** Undetermined.

**Flash point:** Not applicable.

**Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Product is not flammable.

**Auto/Self-ignition temperature:** Not determined.

**Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

**Self-igniting:** Not determined.

**Danger of explosion:** Product does not present an explosion hazard.

**Explosion limits:**
- **Lower:** Not determined.
- **Upper:** Not determined.

**Vapour pressure:** Not applicable.

Density at 20 °C (68 °F): 3.97 g/cm³ (33.13 lbs/gal)
Relative density: Not determined.
Vapour density: Not applicable.
Evaporation rate: Not applicable.
Solubility in / Miscibility with water: Insoluble.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not determined.
Viscosity:
  Dynamic: Not applicable.
  Kinematic: Not applicable.

9.2 Other information
No further relevant information available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
10.2 Chemical stability
Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:
No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Reacts with strong acids.
Reacts with oxidising agents.
Reacts with strong alkali.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
No further relevant information available.

10.5 Incompatible materials:
No further relevant information available.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:
Toxic metal oxide smoke

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects
Acute toxicity:
Primary irritant effect:
on the skin: No irritant effect.
on the eye: Slight irritant effect on eyes.

Sensitisation: No sensitising effects known.
Repeated dose toxicity: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction):
Contains suspect carcinogen in less than reportable quantities.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
Aquatic toxicity: Generally not hazardous for water
12.2 Persistence and degradability
Inorganic product, is not eliminable from water by means of biological cleaning processes.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential Does not accumulate in organisms.

12.4 Mobility in soil No further relevant information available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT: Not applicable.
vPvB: Not applicable.

12.6 Other adverse effects No further relevant information available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Recommendation
Smaller quantities can be disposed of with household waste.
Can be reused after reprocessing.
Contact waste processors for recycling information.
The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes. Residual materials should be treated as hazardous.

Uncleaned packaging:
Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN-Number
DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA Not Regulated

14.2 UN proper shipping name
DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA Not Regulated

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA

14.4 Packing group
DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA Not Regulated

14.5 Environmental hazards:
Marine pollutant: No

14.6 Special precautions for user Not applicable.

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable.

UN "Model Regulation": -
### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

**United States (USA)**

- **SARA**
  - Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
    - Substance is not listed.
  - Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
    - Substance is listed.
  - TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
    - Substance is listed.
  - Proposition 65 (California):
    - Chemicals known to cause cancer: Present in trace quantities.
      - 13463-67-7 titanium dioxide
    - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females: Substance is not listed.
    - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males: Substance is not listed.
    - Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity: Substance is not listed.

**Carcinogenic Categories**

- **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**: Substance is not listed.
- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**: Substance is not listed.

**TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**

- 1344-28-1 aluminium oxide A4
- 1309-48-4 magnesium oxide A4

**NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**: Substance is not listed.

**Canada**

- **Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL)**: Substance is listed.
- **Canadian Ingredient Disclosure list (limit 0.1%)**: Substance is not listed.
- **Canadian Ingredient Disclosure list (limit 1%)**: Substance is listed.
Other regulations, limitations and prohibitive regulations
This product has been classified in accordance with hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

Substances of very high concern (SVHC) according to REACH, Article 57
Substance is not listed.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information
This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

Abbreviations and acronyms:
ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada)
DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (REACH)
PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (REACH)

Sources
SDS Prepared by:
ChemTel Inc.
1305 North Florida Avenue
Tampa, Florida USA 33602-2902
Toll Free North America 1-888-255-3924 Intl. +01 813-248-0573
Website: www.chemtelinc.com
AL — WHITE FUSED ALUMINUM OXIDE

WHITE FUSED ALUMINA (AL₂O₃) FOR BONDED ABRASIVES

ABOUT:
AL is a white fused aluminum oxide obtained from the fusion of calcined alumina in electric arc furnaces. AL presents high purity and high capacity of edge reposition. AL is recommended for special applications where contamination is an issue to be considered.

TYPICAL CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Al₂O₃</td>
<td>99.42%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fe₂O₃</td>
<td>0.03</td>
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<tr>
<td>Na₂O</td>
<td>0.43</td>
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TYPICAL PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

<p>| | |</p>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crystal Structure:</td>
<td>α-alumina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knoop 100 Hardness:</td>
<td>1900 kg/cm²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toughness:</td>
<td>38% (ANSI-B74.8 R2007)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity:</td>
<td>3.94 g/cc</td>
</tr>
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TYPES OF TREATMENT

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<th>Treatment</th>
<th>SHAPE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not Treated</td>
<td>AL R ALHD R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red Coated (RC)*</td>
<td>ALRC R ALHDRC R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silane Treated (ST)*</td>
<td>ALST R ALHDST R</td>
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BULK DENSITY (g/cc)

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<th>Grit Size</th>
<th>R (HD)</th>
<th>HD (Grit Size)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>1.74 - 1.84</td>
<td>1.81 - 1.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>1.74 - 1.84</td>
<td>1.81 - 1.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>1.74 - 1.84</td>
<td>1.81 - 1.91</td>
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<td>16</td>
<td>1.73 - 1.83</td>
<td>1.80 - 1.90</td>
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<td>1.72 - 1.82</td>
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<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>1.70 - 1.80</td>
<td>1.77 - 1.87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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*Treatment (RC or ST) can affect bulk density by ± 0.05 g/cm³

The information contained in this data sheet has been determined through the application of accepted engineering practice and is believed to be reliable. Since the conditions of application and use of our products are beyond our control, no warranty is expressed or implied regarding accuracy of the information, the results to be obtained from use of the product, or that such use will not infringe on any patent. This information is furnished with the express condition that you will make your own tests to determine the suitability of the product for your particular use.
AL — WHITE FUSED ALUMINUM OXIDE

WHITE FUSED ALUMINA (\(\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3\)) MICROGRITS FOR BONDED ABRASIVES

ABOUT:
AL is a white fused aluminum oxide obtained from the fusion of calcined alumina in electric arc furnaces. AL presents high purity and high capacity of edge reposition. AL is recommended for special applications where contamination is an issue to be considered.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3)</td>
<td>99.16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3)</td>
<td>0.08</td>
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<tr>
<td>(\text{Na}_2\text{O})</td>
<td>0.59</td>
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TYPICAL PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crystal Structure</td>
<td>(\alpha)-alumina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knoop 100 Hardness</td>
<td>1900 kg/cm²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>3.94 g/cc</td>
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</table>

GRIT SIZE SPECIFICATIONS

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Grit</th>
<th>Ds3 Maximum</th>
<th>Ds50 Minimum</th>
<th>Ds94 Minimum</th>
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<td>82.0</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>34.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>F240</td>
<td>70.0</td>
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<td>F280</td>
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</table>

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*Other grit sizes available upon request

The information contained in this data sheet has been determined through the application of accepted engineering practice and is believed to be reliable. Since the conditions of application and use of our products are beyond our control, no warranty is expressed or implied regarding accuracy of the information, the results to be obtained from use of the product, or that such use will not infringe on any patent. This information is furnished with the express condition that you will make your own tests to determine the suitability of the product for your particular use.